

Understanding Writing and Essay Language

Terms to Know

Picture this: Your teacher gave you a writing assignment, but you read it and understand nothing.

First things first - find the key phrases!



Analyze
Look at the
situation/prompt and
determine what is
happening and why



Determine
Look at the
topic/prompt
and make a clear
decision about it

Discuss

Talk about the topic and any ideas surrounding it

Argue
Make a direct point
and persuage your
reader to agree
with your position

Reflect
Connect your
understanding of the
topic back to your own
experience

What To Do Next

Once you figure out what your instructor is asking, then think about how to apply that to your assignment.

Look for specific information

Who or what is your instructor asking you to write about?

Analyze the effects of a student dropping out of high school.

Determine the main cause behind pollution in North Carolina rivers.

Tip: Highlight the key words or phrases!

Outline Your Draft

Any time you have a complicated question, make an outline! It will help you find the best organization and clarity for your paper.

Make connections

Now, take those keywords
you just highlighted and
think about how they relate
to the main question your
instructor needs answered.



What Does That Look Like?

Reading it and seeing it are two different things. Check out these examples to get a better understanding of writing and essay language.

Prompt

Argue why smart phones are a benefit to today's youth using examples.

Highlight Argue why smart phones

are a benefit to today's youth using examples.

Outline

Thesis: Smart phones benefit today's youth in many ways, such as being portable, providing better access to internet, and allowing for more communication.

Example 1: Portable - easy to carry and can be used all the time
Example 2: Internet access - can be used to study, email teachers
Example 3: Communication - able to talk to friends from all across the

world

Conclusion: Highlight each main point and solidify your argument

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Connect
Benefits of a smart
phone: easy to carry,
access internet, talk to
friends

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